

those of men in the same industries, chiefly as a result of pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women, and their proportions of younger and less experienced workers. The proportions of women reported in the 1952 and 1953 surveys and the relationship of their wages and salaries to men's earnings are given in Table 14.

11.—Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners for the Last Week of October, 1952 and 1953

(As reported by manufacturers usually employing 15 or more persons)

Province City and Industry	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings			
	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	
	No.	No.	No.	cts.	cts.	cts.	\$	\$	\$	
Province										
Newfoundland.....	1952	44.6	40.2	44.1	131.8	48.8	123.4	58.78	19.62	54.42
	1953	43.8	37.4	43.2	138.2	53.8	132.1	60.50	20.13	57.11
Nova Scotia.....	1952	42.4	42.5	42.4	118.9	56.2	110.6	50.41	23.89	46.89
	1953	41.7	41.2	41.6	127.4	56.9	118.3	53.15	23.45	49.27
New Brunswick.....	1952	44.8	40.8	44.1	116.5	72.1	109.6	52.19	29.42	48.33
	1953	43.8	37.0	42.7	124.4	71.6	117.0	54.48	26.51	49.93
Quebec.....	1952	45.5	40.1	44.0	126.9	79.8	115.1	57.74	32.00	50.64
	1953	44.4	38.5	42.8	134.5	84.8	122.5	59.72	32.67	52.48
Ontario.....	1952	42.8	39.3	42.1	148.6	93.6	138.4	63.60	36.78	58.27
	1953	42.0	38.7	41.4	154.6	97.5	143.5	65.00	37.74	59.34
Manitoba.....	1952	42.2	39.7	41.6	133.5	82.2	123.0	56.34	32.63	51.17
	1953	41.7	37.9	40.9	142.0	84.4	130.8	59.21	31.98	53.48
Saskatchewan.....	1952	41.8	38.9	41.4	132.3	91.3	127.7	55.30	35.52	52.87
	1953	41.6	37.8	41.2	141.2	99.5	136.9	58.73	37.62	56.33
Alberta.....	1952	42.0	38.2	41.4	138.8	95.5	133.1	58.30	36.48	55.10
	1953	41.7	38.1	41.2	147.7	100.9	141.7	61.66	38.45	58.43
British Columbia.....	1952	39.7	36.2	39.3	164.6	102.5	158.3	65.35	37.11	62.21
	1953	39.8	36.4	39.5	170.9	105.1	164.1	68.10	38.28	64.76
Totals.....	1952	43.4	39.6	42.6	140.2	86.3	129.5	60.85	34.17	55.17
	1953	42.6	38.5	41.7	147.1	91.0	135.9	62.71	35.07	56.75
City										
Montreal.....	1952	44.3	39.0	42.7	134.5	85.4	120.8	59.58	33.31	51.58
	1953	43.6	37.9	41.9	141.6	91.1	128.0	61.78	34.50	53.61
Toronto.....	1952	42.7	39.0	41.7	150.9	95.4	137.2	64.43	37.21	57.21
	1953	42.2	38.5	41.2	158.9	99.8	144.0	67.03	38.46	59.31
Hamilton.....	1952	41.5	39.2	41.0	164.9	101.0	152.9	68.43	39.59	62.69
	1953	41.0	38.0	40.4	167.4	103.5	154.3	68.69	39.30	62.31
Windsor.....	1952	41.4	39.5	41.2	166.5	113.1	161.9	68.93	44.67	66.70
	1953	40.6	38.1	40.4	170.9	118.3	166.3	69.37	45.05	67.09
Winnipeg.....	1952	41.8	39.7	41.4	132.0	82.8	121.2	55.18	32.87	50.18
	1953	41.3	37.8	40.5	141.0	85.0	129.3	58.28	32.12	52.41
Vancouver.....	1952	39.1	37.6	38.9	164.2	101.9	155.0	64.20	38.31	60.30
	1953	39.4	37.3	39.1	172.6	106.3	162.8	67.94	39.66	63.59
Industry										
Food and beverages.....	1952	44.7	39.1	43.1	121.6	79.6	110.8	54.36	31.12	47.75
	1953	44.1	38.8	42.6	128.1	83.3	116.2	56.52	32.31	49.47
Meat products.....	1952	42.0	38.0	41.3	148.2	114.0	142.3	62.24	43.32	58.77
	1953	41.5	37.9	40.8	154.2	115.9	147.6	64.06	43.91	60.28
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	1952	44.0	34.5	39.4	102.1	71.1	88.8	44.92	24.53	34.99
	1953	44.7	37.2	40.6	106.2	73.9	90.1	47.45	27.53	36.59
Bread and other bakery products.	1952	46.7	42.0	45.8	114.1	69.9	106.6	53.28	29.36	48.82
	1953	46.2	40.2	45.1	120.6	74.5	112.7	55.76	29.94	50.80
Tobacco and tobacco products	1952	42.6	39.7	40.8	141.4	113.8	124.9	60.24	45.18	50.96
	1953	41.8	39.7	40.5	147.5	118.4	129.5	61.69	46.99	52.43
Rubber products.....	1952	42.8	40.6	42.3	148.6	102.5	137.2	63.60	41.62	58.04
	1953	42.3	38.6	41.4	153.1	108.0	142.8	64.74	41.73	59.08
Leather products.....	1952	42.2	39.4	41.0	109.1	72.2	93.6	46.04	28.45	38.38
	1953	39.9	36.7	38.5	113.6	76.7	98.4	45.27	28.18	37.90